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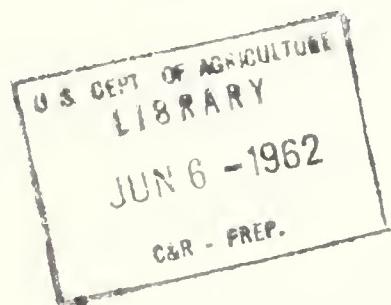


EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET IMPORT DUTIES

ON TOBACCO

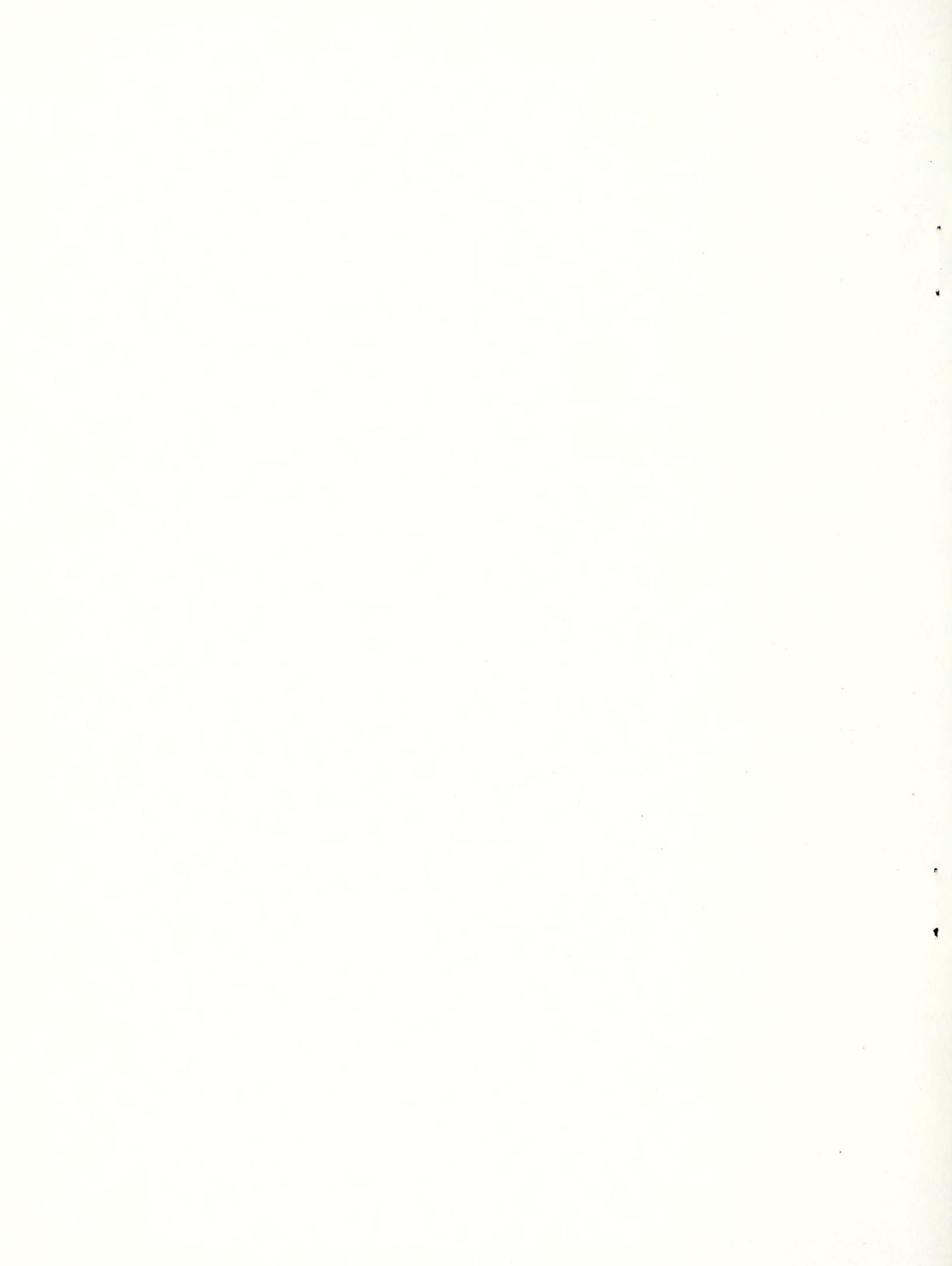
AND

EFFECTS ON UNITED STATES TOBACCO



MARCH 1962

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE  
TOBACCO DIVISION



EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET IMPORT DUTIES  
ON TOBACCO AND  
EFFECTS ON UNITED STATES TOBACCO

Summary

The new external duty rate on unmanufactured tobacco in the EEC is a 28 percent ad valorem rate with a maximum effective rate of 17.2 cents per pound and a minimum of 13.2 cents per pound. The rate in itself is higher than the 1958 rate and contains a bias in favor of lower priced tobaccos which was not in the specific duties of individual member countries.

The old specific rates ranged from 0 in France and Italy to 19.3 cents per pound in Germany. The average incidence in 1958 on tobacco from U. S. was equivalent to 19.3 percent ad valorem compared with about 25.8 percent under the new rate.

Tobacco from member countries will have duty-free access to other member countries. Tobaccos from the associated areas of Greece and Africa will also enter duty-free into all Common Market countries.

The demand for tobacco in the EEC should increase due to the increase in industrial activity and the number of smokers.

Unless the United States is successful in negotiating further reduction, it is likely to experience a decreasing share of an increasing market for reasons set forth in the above paragraphs.

\* \* \* \* \*

Western Europe is an important market for U. S. tobacco. About 27 percent of all U. S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco have been exported to what is now called the "Common Market."

The European Common Market (EEC) was established under the Rome Treaty in 1957 by six nations - Belgium-Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, and the Netherlands. List "F" of the Rome Treaty included a common external tariff rate (CXT) of 30 percent ad valorem for unmanufactured tobacco from third countries. During the course of 18 months of negotiations in Geneva, it was finally agreed among other things that the Common External Rate on tobacco would be fixed at 28 percent ad valorem with a maximum of \$38 per 100 kilo (17.2 U. S. cents per pound) and a minimum of \$29 per 100 kilo (13.2 U. S. cents per pound). The 28 percent ad valorem, therefore, is effective only on tobacco ranging from 47.1 cents per pound to 61.4 cents per pound.

The CXT is to be in full force by 1970. In the meantime, the old national rates will be gradually changed to the CXT. During the same period in which the external rate is being adjusted to the uniform or common rate, the internal rates (for members) will be adjusted from the old national rates to the common internal rate of zero.

The overall net result of these external and internal duty changes will be that on one hand third country (U.S.) tobacco will face an external duty considerably higher than it did in 1958 and on the other hand, tobacco from member countries will have no duty to pay. In addition, as an associated member, tobacco from Greece will be admitted duty free to all Common Market countries. This is likewise the case with tobacco from the associated African areas (mainly former French territories and the Belgian Congo).

Table 1.

Import Duties on Unmanufactured Tobacco in the  
Common Market Countries in 1958

Country	: 1958 duty - U. S. equivalent	
	per pound	
	U. S. cents	
Germany.....	19.3	
Benelux.....	3.8	
France.....	0	
Italy.....	0	
	:	

Table 2. New Negotiated Common External Rate on Imports of Unmanufactured Tobacco by EEC Countries

Kind	Ad	Maximum	Minimum
	valorem 1/	effective rate per pound	effective rate per pound
Unmanufactured tobacco.....	Percent 28	U.S. cents 17.2	U.S. cents 13.2

1/ The 28 percent ad valorem portion of the rate is effective on tobacco with an import value of 47.1 cents per pound to tobacco valued at 61.4 cents per pound.

Table 3. Value of U. S. Exports of Unmanufactured Tobacco to EEC Countries in 1960 and 1961

Importing country	Declared export value of trade	
	1960	1961 1/
Belgium-Luxembourg....	1,000 dollars 9,220	1,000 dollars 8,320
France.....	3,606	4,461
West Germany.....	50,105	59,313
Italy.....	4,245	8,455
Netherlands.....	21,081	15,955
Total to EEC.....	88,257	96,504

1/ Preliminary.

Table 4

## Duty Charges on United States 1958 Exports of Unmanufactured Tobacco to Common Market Countries

Importing country	1958 U. S. exports		1958 rates		Common Market external rate	
	Average export prices	Volume	Value	1958 rate	Ad. val.	\$38 per 100 kg.
Average export prices	U.S. cents per lb.	1,000 pounds	Value	1958 rate	equiv. of 1958 rate	charge on equiv. of maximum minimum U.S. tob. effective rate on U.S. tobacco
Germany.....	73.5	81,603	59,945	19.4	Percent per lb.	Percent per lb.
Netherlands	50.6	22,880	11,566	3.8	cents per lb.	cents per lb.
Bleu.....	45.9	14,410	6,614	3.8	cents per lb.	cents per lb.
France.....	67.5	8,239	5,563	0	0	0
Italy.....	80.7	7,201	5,808	0	0	0
All EEC.....	2/ 66.6	134,333	89,496	2/ 12.8	19.3	17.2
						3/ 17.2
						4/ 25.8

Based upon average export value of all types of unmanufactured tobacco.

2/ Weighted average based on 1958 trade with member states.

This is the effective rate on the weighted average price of 66.6 cents per pound.

4. This is the ad valorem equivalent of the new duty charges based on a weighted average price of 66.6 U. S. cents per pound.

The Common Market countries (the "Six") produced an average of 346 million pounds of unmanufactured tobacco in the 1950-54 period. Since then, production has increased. The largest crop of 363 million pounds was harvested in 1959. The crops of 1960 and 1961 were reduced sharply due to the "blue mold".

Table 5. Production of Unmanufactured Tobacco in EEC Countries

Country	: Average : 1950-54	: 1958	: 1959	: 1960	: 1961
	: Million : pounds	: Million : pounds	: Million : pounds	: Million : pounds	: Million : pounds
Belgium-Luxembourg....	10.1	8.3	6.7	2.2	5.5
France.....	119.0	106.5	114.5	108.9	82.0
West Germany.....	57.2	43.1	42.2	23.1	21.2
Italy.....	160.1	179.2	199.1	153.8	57.7
Total.....	286.4	337.1	362.5	288.0	166.4

1/ Crop reduced by "blue mold".

In the past, there has been relatively little trade in leaf (unmanufactured) tobacco between the "Six" with the exception of imports by the other five from Italy. In 1955, about 11 million pounds moved in intra EEC trade, about 8 million pounds of which came from Italy. In 1960, almost 25 million pounds was imported from member countries and 19 million of this was imported by the other five countries from Italy. Italy is attempting to increase tobacco production and no doubt will expand trade with the rest of the Common Market countries.

The unmanufactured tobacco which the "Six" import, other than that which they secure from the EEC members, is imported from the United States, Associated Overseas Territories of Common Market members, Greece, Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Brazil, Turkey, Indonesia and many others.

The United States is the largest third country supplier to the EEC as a whole. The U. S. supplies about 30 percent of the total unmanufactured tobacco imported by the EEC.

Europe has been a market for U. S. tobacco for about 350 years. Flue-cured tobacco is by far the most important U. S. export. The United States exports about 100 million pounds of flue-cured annually to the "Six". This accounts for about 80-85 percent of total U. S. exports to them. Burley and fire-cured rank next in quantity exported by the U. S. to the "Six".

U. S. exports of Burley to the "Six" has ranged from 10-16 million pounds annually for the last seven years. During this same period, U. S. exports of dark fire-cured Ky.-Tennessee ranged from a low of 10.8 million pounds to a high of 18.0 million pounds. Exports of Maryland rank next with 3 - 5 million pounds being exported to the "Six". U. S. exports of cigar wrapper tobacco rank fifth in quantity among the many types going to the EEC.

In addition to competition from Italian tobacco (protected by the tariff wall), U. S. cigarette tobacco will face internal competition from duty free tobacco from Greece. Greece has been exporting about 60 - 80 million pounds each year to the "Six". It has been estimated that Greece under duty free entry may be able to increase exports substantially. The oriental-type tobacco, which they have been producing, competes with U. S. cigarette leaf. Greece is now growing some flue-cured tobacco and experimenting with Burley type. Any exports of flue-cured or Burley from Greece will compete directly with U. S. cigarette leaf.

The incidence of the new CXT will be greater on tobacco in the higher price brackets than on lower priced tobacco. As an illustration, both U. S. and Rhodesian flue-cured tobaccos were assessed 19.3 cents per pound in Germany in 1958, but under the new rate on present prices U. S. tobacco will be assessed 17.2 cents per pound while Rhodesian tobacco will be assessed 13.2 cents per pound.

In Benelux, the increase in the duty from 3.8 cents per pound to the new duty rate and the spread in duty between the 17.2 cents per pound maximum and the 13.2 cents minimum is expected to result in an improved competitive position for lower priced tobaccos in the Benelux market.

Data contained in the attached tables will enable the reader to study the effect of the new duty on the cost of major types of tobacco imported by the EEC countries from countries competing with the U. S. in the market.

The differences are significant and in many cases striking. The new duty affords an opportunity for member countries to buy tobacco from other member countries at a savings in duty up to 17.2 cents per pound.

Table 6.

## TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: Imports into individual EEC countries, 1957-1960

Importing country	Calendar year	Total imports	Imports from Italy	Imports from other EEC count.	Imports from Associated Territories	Imports from U.S.A.: all other countries	Imports from: all other countries
		Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
France 1/.....	1957	61.0	0.8	0.6	12.6	8.7	38.3
	1958	55.9	.8	.8	13.7	6.7	33.9
	1959	58.4	.3	.5	11.8	5.6	40.2
	1960	44.8	.6	.1	9.1	4.1	30.9
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	1957	55.9	1.2	1.9	.4	19.0	33.4
	1958	57.8	1.8	2.1	--	17.3	36.6
	1959	59.2	1.8	2.6	--	16.4	38.4
	1960	57.8	1.0	2.2	--	17.5	37.1
West Germany.....	1957	168.7	5.1	--	--	64.4	99.2
	1958	171.4	6.2	.4	--	62.4	102.8
	1959	178.1	9.0	.8	--	59.1	109.2
	1960	192.8	13.5	.9	--	62.2	116.2
Netherlands.....	1957	72.2	3.2	1.9	2/	25.0	42.1
	1958	76.9	3.8	2.3	--	25.0	45.8
	1959	74.7	3.5	2.8	--	22.2	46.2
	1960	104.8	3.5	2.9	--	38.6	59.8
Italy 3/.....	1957	18.4	--	2/	--	--	18.4
	1958	16.4	--	2/	--	2.6	13.8
	1959	16.6	--	--	--	4/	16.6
	1960	18.3	--	2/	--	8.1	10.2
5/ Total, above.....	1957	376.2	10.3	4.4	13.0	117.1	231.4
	1958	378.4	12.6	5.2	13.7	114.0	232.9
	1959	387.0	14.6	6.7	11.8	103.3	250.6
	1960	418.5	18.6	6.1	9.1	130.5	254.2

1/ Does not include shipments from Algeria. 2/ Too small to report separately. 3/ Official trade data. Monopoly figures differ from these and must be used for some purposes. Monopoly, for example, shows 5.6 million pounds from the United States in 1957, which are not included in official trade data. 4/ Not available. 5/ Fiscal 1959-60.

Table 7.

U. S. Exports of Unmanufactured Tobacco to France by Types, 1955-1961

Type	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Total all types:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	7,879	6,376	7,543	8,239	5,780	5,170	7,217
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	4,528	3,797	4,817	5,563	4,255	3,606	4,461
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	57.5	59.6	63.9	67.5	73.6	69.7	61.8
Flue-cured:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	2,592	2,293	3,909	2,938	2,301	1,730	1,411
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	1,949	1,735	2,739	2,370	1,872	1,465	1,189
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	75.2	75.7	70.1	80.7	81.4	84.7	84.3
Burley:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	441	364	506	730	1,686	587	473
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	341	275	400	605	1,254	521	406
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	77.3	75.5	79.1	83.0	74.3	88.8	85.8
Dark-fired Ky.-Tenn.:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	4,234	3,542	2,522	3,851	1,326	2,469	4,968
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	2,003	1,648	1,175	1,975	742	1,359	2,588
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	47.3	46.5	46.6	51.3	56.0	55.0	52.1
Va. fire- and sun-cured:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	---	---	---	3	3	6	--
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	---	---	---	2	2	4	--
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	---	---	---	66.7	66.7	66.7	--
Maryland:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	221	177	590	567	227	86	219
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	175	139	471	503	199	76	202
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	79.2	78.5	79.8	88.8	87.7	88.4	92.2
Cigar filler:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	---	---	---	93	140	90	94
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	---	---	---	35	57	41	50
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	---	---	---	37.6	41.1	46.3	53.2
Other:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	391	---	16	57	97	202	52
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	60	---	32	73	129	140	26
France's imports from all sources:							
Million pounds.....:	85.8	76.5	67.1	68.7	67.1	58.5	N.A.
U.S. share - percent...:	9	8	11	12	9	9	

Table 8.

U. S. Exports of Unmanufactured Tobacco to Belgium-Luxembourg by Types, 1955-1961

Type	: 1955	: 1956	: 1957	: 1958	: 1959	: 1960	: 1961
Total all types:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	25,045	21,836	17,479	14,410	20,146	18,580	17,256
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	9,210	8,671	8,414	6,614	10,363	9,220	8,320
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	36.8	39.7	48.1	45.9	51.4	49.6	48.2
Flue-cured:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	19,961	15,807	12,968	11,303	15,310	14,675	14,272
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	7,165	6,114	6,262	5,221	7,418	7,002	6,907
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	35.9	38.7	48.4	46.2	48.5	47.7	48.4
Burley:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	2,803	2,594	424	553	216	290	437
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	950	1,121	249	312	137	181	279
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	33.9	43.3	58.7	56.4	63.4	62.3	63.8
Dark-fired Ky.-Tenn.:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	1,007	1,076	1,524	1,029	1,047	1,299	908
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	376	371	564	340	435	592	404
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	37.3	34.5	37.0	33.1	41.5	45.5	44.5
Va. fire- and sun-cured:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	46	46	187	109	9	6	40
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	25	20	152	44	3	2	21
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	53.0	44.1	81.2	40.5	29.4	38.0	52.5
Maryland:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	277	782	503	432	2,517	1,485	588
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	162	264	200	169	1,846	975	284
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	58.5	33.8	39.8	39.1	73.3	65.7	48.3
One Sucker:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	221	322	828	503	753	233	687
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	80	116	341	190	306	102	337
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	36.2	36.1	41.2	37.8	40.6	43.6	49.1
Other:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	730	1,209	1,045	481	294	592	324
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	452	665	645	338	218	366	88
Belgium-Luxembourg's imports from all sources::	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Million pounds.....:	48.4	50.0	55.9	57.8	59.2	57.8	N.A.
U. S. share - percent...:	52	44	32	25	34	32	:

Table 9.

U. S. Exports of Unmanufactured Tobacco to West Germany by Types, 1955-1961

Type	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Total all types:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	59,008	69,948	68,946	81,603	62,487	66,872	77,562
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	37,973	43,007	46,793	59,945	47,229	50,105	59,313
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	64.4	61.5	67.9	73.5	75.6	74.9	76.5
Flue-cured:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	47,825	57,421	52,382	67,739	47,851	53,230	64,015
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	30,824	34,507	34,455	47,492	33,895	38,263	47,068
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	64.5	60.1	65.8	70.1	70.8	71.9	73.5
Burley:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	5,879	6,465	7,510	6,958	7,826	9,644	9,040
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	3,471	3,866	5,178	5,419	6,461	7,721	7,419
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	59.0	59.8	68.9	77.9	82.6	80.1	82.1
Dark-fired Ky.-Tenn.:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	545	781	437	673	622	644	643
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	214	343	179	288	271	271	308
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	39.3	43.9	40.9	42.8	43.5	42.0	47.9
Va. fire- and sun-cured:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	314	337	422	758	484	480	513
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	226	208	310	589	362	332	325
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	72.0	61.7	73.4	77.7	74.7	69.2	63.4
Maryland:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	895	1,700	2,101	864	1,162	770	499
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	243	574	733	329	446	397	269
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	27.2	33.8	34.8	38.1	38.4	51.6	53.9
Cigar wrapper:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	2,325	2,366	3,023	3,077	2,570	1,383	2,160
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	2,349	2,968	4,213	4,939	4,547	2,624	3,473
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	101.0	125.4	139.4	160.5	176.9	190.0	160.8
Other:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	1,225	878	3,071	1,534	1,972	721	692
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	646	541	1,725	889	1,247	497	451
West Germany's imports from all sources:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Million pounds.....:	149.2	155.2	168.7	171.4	178.1	192.8	N.A.
U. S. share - percent...:	40	45	41	48	35	35	

Table 10.

U. S. Exports of Unmanufactured Tobacco to Netherlands by Types, 1955-1961

Type	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Total all types:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	31,016	33,037	31,671	22,880	24,860	40,037	30,030
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	13,363	14,880	15,982	11,566	12,047	21,081	15,955
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	43.1	45.0	50.5	50.6	48.5	52.7	53.1
Flue-cured:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	23,184	24,845	23,614	15,358	14,871	27,666	14,833
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	9,801	10,997	11,827	7,781	7,156	14,426	7,729
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	42.3	44.3	50.1	50.7	48.1	52.1	52.1
Burley:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	1,485	1,594	366	847	650	2,470	1,660
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	537	677	239	557	433	1,770	1,210
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	36.2	42.5	65.3	65.8	66.6	71.7	72.9
Dark-fired Ky.-Tenn.:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	4,534	5,063	6,301	4,843	7,758	8,569	11,221
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	2,014	2,407	3,210	2,181	3,459	3,934	5,422
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	44.4	47.5	50.9	45.0	44.6	45.9	48.3
Va. fire- and sun-cured:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	548	417	539	328	238	69	305
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	329	172	223	232	85	38	139
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	60.0	41.2	41.4	70.7	35.7	55.1	45.6
Maryland:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	464	588	435	913	1,130	795	1,167
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	174	219	159	376	624	504	806
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	37.6	37.2	36.6	41.2	55.2	63.4	69.1
Cigar wrapper:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	261	270	126	158	115	132	311
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	302	287	185	224	222	277	476
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	115.7	106.3	146.8	141.8	193.0	209.8	153.1
Other:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	540	260	290	433	98	336	533
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	206	121	139	215	68	132	173
Netherlands' imports from all sources:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Million pounds.....:	63.9	71.1	72.2	76.9	74.7	104.8	N.A.
U. S. share - percent...:	49	46	44	30	33	40	

Table 11.

U. S. Exports of Unmanufactured Tobacco to Italy by Types, 1955-1961

Type	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Total all types:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	4,457	6,598	5,648	7,201	10,401	5,373	11,653
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	3,360	4,922	4,548	5,808	8,250	4,245	8,455
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	75.4	74.6	80.5	80.7	79.3	79.0	72.6
Flue-cured:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	326	1,873	3,220	4,790	7,653	3,104	6,666
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	191	1,272	2,486	3,723	5,896	2,413	4,601
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	58.8	67.9	77.2	77.7	77.0	77.7	69.0
Burley:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	986	973	865	1,981	2,642	2,004	4,725
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	732	788	778	1,727	2,294	1,655	3,682
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	742	80.9	89.9	87.2	86.8	82.6	77.9
Dark-fired Ky.-Tenn.:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	3,101	3,710	1,558	422	94	213	241
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	2,414	2,832	1,279	353	54	135	158
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	77.8	76.3	82.1	83.8	57.2	63.5	65.6
Va. fire- and sun-cured:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	24	42	--	4	12	52	21
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	19	30	--	3	6	42	14
Av. U.S.cents per pound:	78.5	70.0	--	67.3	54.3	81.1	66.7
Other:							
Quantity (1,000 pounds):	20	--	5	4	--	--	--
Value (1,000 dollars)...:	4	--	5	2	--	--	--
Italy's imports from all sources:							
Million pounds.....	23.7	15.7	18.4	16.4	16.6	N.A.	N.A.
U. S. share - percent...:	19	42	30	44	63		

Table 12.

## Total U. S. Exports to All EEC Countries 1/ by Type, 1955-61

Type	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
Flue-cured.....	Million pounds <u>93.9</u>	Million pounds <u>102.2</u>	Million pounds <u>96.1</u>	Million pounds <u>102.1</u>	Million pounds <u>88.0</u>	Million pounds <u>100.4</u>	Million pounds <u>101.2</u>
Burley.....	11.6	12.0	9.7	11.1	13.0	15.0	16.3
Dark fire Ky.-Tenn. ....	13.4	14.2	12.3	10.8	10.8	13.2	18.0
Va. fire and sun-cured.....	.9	.8	1.1	1.2	.7	.6	.9
Maryland.....	1.9	3.2	3.6	2.8	5.0	3.1	2.5
Cigar wrapper 2/.....	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.8	1.6	2.5
Cigar binder 3/.....	1.3	1.5	.2	1.3	1.9	1.3	.6
Green River.....	<u>4/</u>	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	<u>4/</u>
One Sucker.....	.6	.3	.9	.5	.8	.2	.7
Other (incl. trimmings and scrap).....	.7	.4	3.8	1.1	.6	.4	1.0
Total.....	127.4	137.8	131.3	134.3	123.7	136.0	143.7

1/ U. S. exports to the original ("Six") Common Market countries.

2/ Total of all cigar wrapper.

3/ Total of all cigar binder.

4/ Less than 50,000 pounds.

Table 13.

## TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED: Imports by France from selected countries and total quantity and value (1956-1960)

Country of origin	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity
	Million pounds	Million dollars	Million pounds	Million dollars	Million pounds
United States.....	6.3	2.7	8.7	4.2	6.7
Rhodesia 1/.....	.9	.2	.6	.2	.1
Canada.....	--	--	--	--	--
India.....	1.2	.2	--	--	.6
Japan.....	--	--	--	--	.07
Italy.....	2.8	.8	.8	.2	.5
Greece.....	12.2	4.6	11.5	4.5	10.1
Turkey.....	3.3	1.5	7.0	3.1	6.0
Bulgaria.....	3.1	.7	3.7	1.4	3.0
Brazil.....	2.0	.6	5.8	1.7	3.4
Colombia.....	2.1	.3	1.1	.2	1.1
Indonesia.....	.5	.8	.8	1.2	.1
Dominican Republic.....	1.6	.3	--	--	.2
Cuba.....	--	--	.4	.1	.4
U.S.S.R.....	--	--	--	--	.07
Thailand.....	--	--	--	--	--
Yugoslavia.....	8.1	2.6	6.8	2.1	7.3
Paraguay.....	--	--	.4	.1	1.3
Philippines.....	--	--	--	--	.4
Fr. Equatorial Afr.....	1.0	.1	1.1	.1	.9
Algeria.....	19.6	2.2	6.2	.9	12.8
Cameroons.....	2.2	.3	1.9	.7	2.5
Malagasy Republic.....	8.3	2.6	9.0	2.8	9.4
All other.....	1.3	5.9	1.3	5.1	2.1
Total.....	76.5	26.4	67.1	28.6	68.7

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1/ Includes imports from the Rhodesias and Nyasaland.

Total..... 76.5 : 26.4 : 67.1 : 28.6 : 68.7 : 29.2 : 58.5 : 26.5

Table 14.

TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED: Imports by Belgium-Luxembourg from selected countries and total quantity and value  
(1956-1960)

Country of origin	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
	Quantity: Million pounds	Value: Million dollars	Quantity: Million pounds	Value: Million dollars	Quantity: Million pounds
	Quantity: Million pounds	Value: Million dollars	Quantity: Million pounds	Value: Million dollars	Quantity: Million pounds
United States.....	20.2	8.7	19.0	8.7	17.3
Rhodesia 1/.....	.4	.2	4.1	1.3	4.6
Canada.....	--	--	--	--	--
India.....	1.1	.2	1.7	.3	2.1
Japan.....	--	--	--	--	--
Italy.....	--	--	--	--	--
Greece.....	1.8	.6	3.1	1.0	3.8
Turkey.....	2.1	.8	1.8	.8	1.4
Bulgaria.....	--	--	--	--	--
Brazil.....	3.4	1.1	4.1	1.2	4.3
Colombia.....	--	--	--	--	--
Indonesia.....	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6
Dominican Republic.....	3.7	.8	4.3	1.0	4.3
Cuba.....	--	--	--	--	--
U.S.S.R.....	--	--	--	--	--
Thailand.....	--	--	--	--	--
Yugoslavia.....	--	--	--	--	--
Paraguay.....	--	--	--	--	--
Philippines.....	--	--	--	--	--
All other.....	14.8	4.6	15.8	5.3	17.8
Total.....	49.4	18.7	55.2	21.0	57.2

1/ Includes imports from the Rhodesias and Nyasaland.

Table 15.

TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED: Imports by West Germany from selected countries and total quantity and value (1956-1960)

Country of origin	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960					
	Quantity	Value								
United States.....	61.4	39.5	64.1	43.6	62.3	46.4	59.0	45.3	62.1	48.4
Rhodesia 1/.....	2.0	.9	3.0	1.2	4.5	2.1	11.1	5.6	14.9	6.4
Canada.....	.7	.3	2.0	1.0	2.6	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.6	.9
India.....	.4	.1	.2	.08	.5	.2	.3	.1	.3	.06
Japan.....	.1	.06	.07	.03	1.8	.8	4.1	2.1	5.2	2.8
Italy.....	3.2	1.2	5.1	2.1	6.2	2.8	9.0	4.0	13.5	7.1
Greece.....	33.4	22.2	37.3	22.4	38.2	22.3	35.3	20.7	35.5	20.5
Turkey.....	14.4	9.6	13.6	9.8	13.0	8.3	10.2	5.9	9.7	6.2
Bulgaria.....	4.2	2.0	4.5	1.6	4.3	2.0	5.6	2.7	5.9	2.5
Brazil.....	9.3	3.3	10.2	3.8	8.8	2.8	8.9	2.7	8.9	3.4
Colombia.....	5.7	1.6	6.7	1.9	6.4	1.8	6.4	1.5	5.5	1.2
Indonesia.....	7.2	9.0	6.9	9.6	6.5	8.0	7.6	6.9	9.2	7.0
Dominican Republic.....	5.1	1.0	5.1	1.1	4.6	1.0	4.9	1.0	3.4	.8
Cuba.....	1.5	.5	1.9	.6	2.0	.9	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.0
U.S.S.R.....	2.1	1.0	1.9	.9	1.3	.7	1.4	.7	2.3	1.1
Thailand.....	.4	.1	1.3	.5	1.7	.6	2.1	.7	2.2	1.1
Yugoslavia.....	1.6	.8	1.7	.8	1.7	.8	1.1	.5	1.6	.6
Paraguay.....	.04	.01	.05	.01	.1	.02	.09	.01	.2	.04
Philippines.....	.02	.01	.04	.02	.2	.05	.6	.08	1.9	.5
France.....	--	--	--	--	.4	.2	.6	.4	1.8	.5
Hungary.....	--	--	--	--	.2	.06	.2	.08	1.1	.4
Mexico.....	--	--	--	--	.2	.1	.3	.2	1.4	.2
Spain.....	--	--	--	--	.3	.02	.5	.03	1.3	.02
China Mainland.....	--	--	--	--	.5	.1	.5	.1	1.3	.1
All other.....	.6	.2	1.0	.4	.5	.2	.8	.3	1.8	.4
Total.....	153.4	93.4	166.7	101.4	168.8	103.8	175.6	103.9	190.2	113.2

1/ Includes imports from the Rhodesias and Nyasaland.

Table 16.

TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED: Imports by Netherlands from selected countries and total quantity and value (1956-1960)

Country of origin	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
	Quantity: pounds	Value: Million dollars	Quantity: pounds	Value: Million dollars	Quantity: pounds
United States.....	25.7	11.9	25.0	11.8	24.7
Rhodesia 1/.....	6.0	1.8	8.0	2.3	8.6
Canada.....	.9	.4	.5	.2	.5
India.....	3.3	.6	2.1	.4	3.3
Japan.....	.01	2/	.01	2/	.02
Italy.....	3.7	1.2	3.2	1.1	3.8
Greece.....	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	2.3
Turkey.....	6.0	4.4	5.0	3.6	2.8
Bulgaria.....	.02	.01	.05	.01	.04
Brazil.....	6.4	2.9	8.1	3.6	8.2
Colombia.....	.4	.1	.1	.04	.2
Indonesia.....	8.1	12.1	8.7	12.7	9.7
Dominican Republic.....	.5	.1	.5	.1	.5
Cuba.....	2.4	1.0	2.9	1.2	2.9
U.S.S.R.....	--	--	--	--	--
Thailand.....	.4	.1	.3	.09	.4
Yugoslavia.....	.04	.02	.04	.02	.09
Paraguay.....	.8	.2	.7	.1	.6
Philippines.....	.3	.1	.4	.2	.1
All other.....	2.0	.6	3.3	1.4	6.1
Total.....	69.7	39.4	70.6	39.9	75.2

1/ Includes imports from the Rhodesias and Nyasaland. 2/ Less than \$5,000.

Table 17.

TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED: Imports by Italy from selected countries and total quantity and value (1956-1960)

Country of origin	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
	Quantity:	Value:	Quantity:	Value:	Quantity:
	Million pounds	Million dollars	Million pounds	Million dollars	Million pounds
United States.....	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.9	2.6
Rhodesia 1/.....	--	--	--	--	--
Canada.....	--	--	--	--	--
India.....	--	--	--	--	--
Japan.....	--	--	--	--	--
Italy.....	--	--	--	--	--
Greece.....	4.0	3.2	7.7	6.6	6.7
Turkey.....	2.5	2.2	4.0	2.8	3.2
Bulgaria.....	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7
Brazil.....	1.0	.4	--	--	--
Colombia.....	--	--	--	--	--
Indonesia.....	--	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic.....	--	--	--	--	--
Cuba.....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2/
U.S.S.R.....	--	--	--	--	3/
Thailand.....	--	--	--	--	--
Yugoslavia.....	5.0	2.6	1.6	.8	2.1
Paraguay.....	--	--	--	--	--
Philippines.....	--	--	--	--	--
All other.....	.3	.1	1.9	.8	.2
Total.....	15.5	10.3	18.3	13.6	16.5

1/ Includes imports from the Rhodesias and Nyasaland. 2/ Less than 10,000 pounds. 3/ Less than \$10,000.

Table 18:

TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED: Average Price of Imports by France from Selected Countries (1955-1960)

Country of origin	: 1955 : 1956 : 1957 : 1958 : 1959 : 1960
	: Average : Average : Average : Average : Average : Average
	: price : price : price : price : price : price
	: per lb.
United States.....	
United States.....	: Dollars : Dollars : Dollars : Dollars : Dollars : Dollars
United States.....	.44 : .43 : .48 : .58 : .59 : .73
Rhodesia 1/.....	.17 : .23 : .31 : .50 : : .42
Canada.....	: : : : : :
India.....	.33 : .13 : : .13 : : .13
Japan.....	: : : : : :
Italy.....	.25 : .30 : .29 : .59 : : .45
Greece.....	.34 : .38 : .39 : .40 : .44 : .49
Turkey.....	.33 : .46 : .45 : .44 : .45 : .52
Bulgaria.....	: .24 : .37 : .38 : .42 : .46
Brazil.....	.28 : .29 : .28 : .56 : .24 : .49
Colombia.....	.15 : .15 : .16 : .20 : .21 : .21
Indonesia.....	1.05 : 1.59 : 1.54 : 1.31 : : 1.55
Dominican Republic....	.17 : .17 : : : : :
Cuba.....	: : .35 : .19 : : :
U.S.S.R.....	: : : : : :
Thailand.....	: : : : : :
Yugoslavia.....	.31 : .33 : .31 : .31 : .40 : .35
Paraguay.....	: : .31 : .31 : : .35
Philippines.....	: : : : : :
Fr. Equatorial Africa:	.28 : .28 : .24 : .27 : .27 : .30
Algeria.....	.23 : .23 : .29 : .32 : .32 : .35
Cameroons.....	.28 : .25 : .79 : .75 : .76 : .71
Malagasy Republic....	.67 : .64 : .64 : .64 : .64 : .64
.....	: : : : : :
.....	: : : : : :

1/ Includes imports from the Rhodesias and Nyasaland.

Table 19.

TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED: Average Price of Imports by Belgium-Luxembourg from Selected Countries (1955-1960)

Country of origin	1955 Average price per lb.	1956 Average price per lb.	1957 Average price per lb.	1958 Average price per lb.	1959 Average price per lb.	1960 Average price per lb.
United States.....	.42	.43	.46	.49	.50	.52
Rhodesia 1/.....	.34	.37	.32	.38	.39	.32
Canada.....	:	:	:	:	:	:
India.....	.18	.18	.20	.22	.22	.17
Japan.....	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy.....	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece.....	:	.34	.33	.32	.34	.32
Turkey.....	.37	.40	.45	.46	.42	.34
Bulgaria.....	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil.....	.33	.32	.30	.29	.28	.30
Colombia.....	:	:	:	:	:	:
Indonesia.....	.69	.89	1.07	.88	.79	.69
Dominican Republic....	.24	.23	.24	.25	.26	.26
Cuba.....	:	:	:	:	:	:
U.S.S.R.....	:	:	:	:	:	:
Thailand.....	:	:	:	:	:	:
Yugoslavia.....	:	:	:	:	:	:
Paraguay.....	:	:	:	:	:	:
Philippines.....	:	:	:	:	:	:
.....	:	:	:	:	:	:

1/ Includes imports from the Rhodesias and Nyasaland.

Table 20.

TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED: Average Price of Imports by West Germany from Selected Countries (1955-1960)

Country of origin	: 1955	: 1956	: 1957	: 1958	: 1959	: 1960
	: Average					
	: price					
	: per lb.					
	:	:	:	:	:	:
	: Dollars					
United States.....	0.67	0.64	0.68	0.75	0.77	0.78
Rhodesia 1/.....	.39	.46	.41	.47	.50	.43
Canada.....	.49	.47	.50	.57	.47	.60
India.....	.25	.28	.44	.45	.43	.23
Japan.....	.42	.45	.44	.44	.51	.53
Italy.....	.37	.37	.43	.45	.45	.53
Greece.....	.59	.67	.60	.58	.59	.58
Turkey.....	.60	.67	.72	.64	.58	.63
Bulgaria.....	.52	.47	.36	.47	.49	.42
Brazil.....	.36	.36	.37	.31	.31	.38
Colombia.....	.25	.27	.28	.28	.23	.22
Indonesia.....	1.09	1.26	1.39	1.24	.91	.76
Dominican Republic....	.21	.20	.21	.22	.21	.25
Cuba.....	.34	.33	.34	.42	.47	.63
U.S.S.R.....	.46	.48	.49	.49	.51	.49
Thailand.....		.25	.41	.37	.33	.49
Yugoslavia.....	.45	.50	.47	.47	.42	.37
Paraguay.....	.19	.18	.20	.17	.13	.17
Philippines.....		.37	.33	.33	.14	.26
	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:	:	:	:	:	:

1/ Includes imports from the Rhodesias and Nyasaland.

Table 21.

TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED: Average Price of Imports by Netherlands from Selected Countries (1955-1960)

Country of origin	: 1955 : Average price per lb.	: 1956 : Average price per lb.	: 1957 : Average price per lb.	: 1958 : Average price per lb.	: 1959 : Average price per lb.	: 1960 : Average price per lb.
	: Dollars					
United States.....	.45	.46	.47	.51	.52	.53
Rhodesia 1/.....	.29	.31	.29	.32	.32	.28
Canada.....	.60	.47	.50	.50	.55	.54
India.....	.18	.17	.18	.20	.18	.18
Japan.....		.38	.44	.46	.50	.62
Italy.....	.34	.34	.33	.34	.36	.39
Greece.....	.60	.64	.57	.61	.40	.39
Turkey.....	.67	.73	.72	.70	.60	.40
Bulgaria.....	.30	.32	.28	.28	.27	.26
Brazil.....	.42	.44	.44	.44	.41	.46
Colombia.....	.34	.37	.36	.38	.33	.33
Indonesia.....	1.14	1.50	1.47	1.35	1.24	1.29
Dominican Republic....	.24	.26	.30	.28	.26	.29
Cuba.....	.52	.44	.43	.41	.42	.53
U.S.S.R.....						
Thailand.....		.24	.29	.28	.30	.32
Yugoslavia.....	.29	.41	.43	.40	.31	.32
Paraguay.....	.23	.23	.21	.19	.20	.19
Philippines.....	.39	.35	.35	.34	.31	.36
	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:	:	:	:	:	:

1/ Includes imports from the Rhodesias and Nyasaland.

Table 22.

TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED: Average Price of Imports by Italy from Selected Countries (1955-1960)

Country of origin	: 1955	: 1956	: 1957	: 1958	: 1959	: 1960
	: Average					
	: price					
	: per lb.					
	:	:	:	:	:	:
	: Dollars					
United States.....	0.86	0.91	0.78	0.80		
Rhodesia 1/.....						
Canada.....						
India.....						
Japan.....						
Italy.....						
Greece.....	.77	.79	.86	.83	0.58	
Turkey.....	.76	.88	.71	.68	.60	
Bulgaria.....	.56	.63	.86	.67	.63	
Brazil.....	.51	.40				
Colombia.....						
Indonesia.....						
Dominican Republic....						
Cuba.....	.47	.65	.48	1.37		
U.S.S.R.....						
Thailand.....						
Yugoslavia.....	.49	.53	.50	.49	.48	
Paraguay.....						
Philippines.....						

1/ Includes imports from the Rhodesias and Nyasaland.

Table 23.

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Comparison of the duty on U. S. exports to each Common Market country calculated at old rates and new Common Market rate 1/

Type of tobacco and importing country	Average price 1958 U. S. export prices per pound	Old rate per pound	Import duty negotiated	CXT rate per pound	Price plus duty Export price plus duty at old rate per pound	Price plus duty at new CXT rate per pound
	U.S. cents	U.S. cents	U.S. cents	U.S. cents	U.S. cents	U.S. cents
Flue-cured:						
Germany.....	70.1	19.3	17.2	89.4	87.3	
Netherlands.....	50.7	3.8	14.2	54.5	64.9	
Belgium-Luxembourg:	46.2	3.8	13.2	50.0	59.4	
France.....	80.7	0	17.2	80.7	97.9	
Italy.....	77.7	0	17.2	77.7	94.9	
Burley:						
Germany.....	77.9	19.3	17.2	97.2	95.1	
Netherlands.....	65.8	3.8	17.2	69.6	83.0	
Belgium-Luxembourg:	56.4	3.8	15.8	60.2	72.2	
France.....	83.0	0	17.2	83.0	100.2	
Italy.....	87.2	0	17.2	87.2	104.4	
Maryland:						
Germany.....	38.1	19.3	13.2	57.4	51.3	
Netherlands.....	41.2	3.8	13.2	45.0	54.4	
Belgium-Luxembourg:	39.1	3.8	13.2	42.9	52.3	
France.....	88.8	0	17.2	88.8	106.0	
Italy.....	0	0	0	0	0	
Kentucky-Tenn. (fire):						
Germany.....	42.8	19.3	13.2	62.1	56.0	
Netherlands.....	45.0	3.8	13.2	48.8	58.2	
Belgium-Luxembourg:	33.1	3.8	13.2	36.9	46.3	
France.....	51.3	0	14.4	51.3	65.7	
Italy.....	83.8	0	17.2	83.8	101.0	
Virginia fire-cured:						
Germany.....	77.7	19.3	17.2	97.0	94.9	
Netherlands.....	70.7	3.8	17.2	74.5	87.9	
Belgium-Luxembourg:	40.5	3.8	13.2	44.3	53.7	
France.....	62.0	0	17.2	62.0	79.2	
Italy.....	67.3	0	17.2	67.3	84.5	
	:	:	:	:	:	

1/ Average 1958 export price of U. S. tobaccos to the respective member countries plus the effective duty.

Table 24.

Comparison of cost of tobacco imports by EEC countries from selected countries on basis of old rate of duty  
and the new Common Market rate <sup>1/</sup>

Type of tobacco and supplying country	Importing country											
	Germany			Netherlands			Bel.-Lux.			France		
	Cost at : Cost at old rate: new CXT	Cost at : Cost at old rate: new CXT	Cost at : Cost at old rate: new CXT	Cost at : Cost at old rate: new CXT	Cost at : Cost at old rate: new CXT	Cost at : Cost at old rate: new CXT	Cost at : Cost at old rate: new CXT	Cost at : Cost at old rate: new CXT	Cost at : Cost at old rate: new CXT	Cost at : Cost at old rate: new CXT	Cost at : Cost at old rate: new CXT	Cost at : Cost at old rate: new CXT
Flue-cured:												
U.S.A. ....	89.4	87.3	54.5	64.9	50.0	59.4	80.7	97.9	77.7	94.9	77.7	94.9
Canada....	68.6	66.5	45.4	54.8	38.6	48.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhodesia....	58.0	51.9	30.6	40.0	36.5	45.9	50.1	64.1	--	--	--	--
India....	31.5	25.4	17.7	31.6	16.8	26.0	15.4	28.6	--	--	--	--
Italy....	64.0	44.7	44.4	40.6	42.8	39.0	36.3	36.3	--	--	--	--
Burley:												
U.S.A. ....	97.2	95.1	69.6	83.0	60.2	72.2	83.0	100.2	87.2	104.4	87.2	104.4
Canada....	2/72.9	2/68.6	57.7	69.0	55.3	65.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Japan....	55.0	48.9	--	--	27.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italy....	62.1	42.8	33.3	29.5	29.5	25.7	26.2	36.3	--	--	--	--
Dark fire-cured:												
U.S.A.(Ky.-Tenn.)	62.1	56.0	48.8	58.2	36.9	46.3	51.3	65.7	83.8	101.0	83.8	101.0
U.S.A.(Virginia)....	97.0	94.9	74.5	87.9	44.3	53.7	62.0	79.2	67.3	84.5	67.3	84.5
Rhodesia and Nyasaland....	--	--	23.7	33.1	31.3	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Italy....	56.7	50.6	31.3	27.5	37.1	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oriental-type:												
Greece 3/....	77.0	57.7	41.0	37.2	35.6	31.8	49.3	77.0	77.0	77.0	77.0	77.0
Turkey....	80.0	97.2	44.9	58.1	39.1	52.3	64.4	81.6	61.7	78.9	60.6	62.1
Yugoslavia....	56.5	73.7	35.9	49.1	29.3	38.7	47.4	--	--	--	--	--
Italy....	50.1	30.8	33.7	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1/</sup> Average 1958 export price plus effective duty.

<sup>2/</sup> Canadian costs to West Germany based on 1959 average prices.

<sup>3/</sup> Greece is becoming an associate member and will ultimately receive duty-free treatment. Zero duty was used in calculating costs for Greek tobacco imported by member countries under the new rate.

Table 25.

Estimated Distribution of Leaf Used by EEC Countries in Manufacture of Tobacco Products by type and Source, 1959

Type of leaf	West Germany	Belgium-Luxembourg	Netherlands	France	Italy 1/
	: Million pounds	: Million pounds	: Million pounds	: Million pounds	: Million pounds
Flue-cured:					
Domestic.....	--	--	--	--	21.4
U. S.....	50.0	15.0	17.7	2.2	3.3
Other imported....	15.0	5.0	5.0	1.1	--
Burley:					
Domestic.....	--	--	--	.1	9.0
U. S.....	7.0	.5	1.3	.6	2.6
Other imported....	2.0	--	.5	--	--
Dark fire-cured:					
Domestic.....	--	--	--	--	20.0
U. S.....	.5	1.0	6.4	2.0	.6
Other imported....	--	.3	2.0	3.1	--
Maryland:					
Domestic.....	--	--	--	.1	7.4
U. S.....	.5	1.0	.4	.1	--
Other imported....	--	--	--	8.0	--
Oriental:					
Domestic.....	--	--	--	--	28.1
Other imported....	65.0	5.0	2.6	18.0	13.0
Other types:					
Domestic.....	40.0	7.0	.2	97.6	26.6
U. S.....	6.0	.5	.1	.1	.1
Other imported....	54.0	28.4	40.2	27.3	1.1
Total:					
Domestic.....	40.0	7.0	.2	97.8	112.5
U. S.....	64.0	18.0	25.9	5.0	6.6
Other imported....	136.0	38.7	50.3	57.5	14.1
Grand total....	240.0	63.7	76.4	160.3	133.2

1/ 1959-60 Fiscal year.

Table 26.

Cigarettes: Estimated output in EEC countries, average 1951-55, annual 1957-60

Country	Average 1951-55	1957	1958	1959	1960
	Million pieces	Million pieces	Million pieces	Million pieces	Million pieces
Belgium-Luxembourg...	8,940	10,545	10,866	10,736	11,236
France.....	36,828	43,031	46,033	41,990	44,654
West Germany.....	1/ 40,154	1/ 55,875	60,482	65,245	70,956
Italy <u>2/</u> .....	36,481	43,467	45,505	46,653	50,004
Netherlands.....	10,004	3/ 12,300	11,752	11,571	12,800
Total.....	132,407	165,218	174,638	176,195	189,650

1/ Includes West Berlin. 2/ Fiscal years - except 1957. 3/ Calculated output; consumption rose due to increased imports.



